

State-by-State Data on Active Union Members, Participants in Multiemployer Pension Plans, and Recent Presidential and Senate Race Margins

State	2018 Total Employed (1)	Total Active Union Members (1)	Total Multiemployer Participants (i.e., "Voters") (3)	2016 Presidential Race Margin Within Multiemployer Participants	2018, 2016, or 2014 Senate Race Margin Within Multiemployer Participants	State
Alabama	1,950,000	180,000	126,837			Alabama
Alaska	299,000	55,000	38,756		YES	Alaska
Arizona	2,943,000	156,000	109,925	YES	YES	Arizona
Arkansas	1,176,000	56,000	39,460			Arkansas
California	16,399,000	2,405,000	1,694,682			California
Colorado	2,564,000	281,000	198,007	YES	YES	Colorado
Connecticut	1,677,000	268,000	188,846			Connecticut
Delaware	434,000	45,000	31,709		YES	Delaware
District of Columbia	354,000	35,000	24,663			District of Columbia
Florida	8,702,000	484,000	341,050	YES		Florida
Georgia	4,466,000	201,000	141,635		YES	Georgia
Hawaii	601,000	139,000	97,946			Hawaii
Idaho	733,000	34,000	23,958			Idaho
Illinois	5,694,000	786,000	553,855			Illinois
Indiana	3,049,000	269,000	189,551			Indiana
Iowa	1,461,000	113,000	79,625		YES	Iowa
Kansas	1,283,000	90,000	63,418			Kansas
Kentucky	1,812,000	161,000	113,449			Kentucky
Louisiana	1,785,000	89,000	62,714			Louisiana
Maine	573,000	74,000	52,144	YES	YES	Maine
Maryland	2,784,000	307,000	216,327			Maryland
Massachusetts	3,397,000	464,000	326,957			Massachusetts
Michigan	4,320,000	625,000	440,406	YES	YES	Michigan
Minnesota	2,634,000	395,000	278,337	YES	YES	Minnesota
Mississippi	1,121,000	58,000	40,870		YES	Mississippi
Missouri	2,675,000	251,000	176,867			Missouri
Montana	427,000	50,000	35,232		YES	Montana
Nebraska	882,000	59,000	41,574			Nebraska
Nevada	1,376,000	191,000	134,588	YES		Nevada
New Hampshire	664,000	68,000	47,916	YES	YES	New Hampshire
New Jersey	3,935,000	587,000	413,629		YES	New Jersey
New Mexico	812,000	56,000	39,460		YES	New Mexico
New York	8,404,000	1,872,000	1,319,104			New York
North Carolina	4,331,000	118,000	83,149			North Carolina
North Dakota	343,000	18,000	12,684			North Dakota
Ohio	5,054,000	639,000	450,271	YES		Ohio
Oklahoma	1,583,000	90,000	63,418			Oklahoma
Oregon	1,738,000	242,000	170,525		YES	Oregon
Pennsylvania	5,575,000	701,000	493,959	YES		Pennsylvania
Rhode Island	479,000	83,000	58,486		YES	Rhode Island
South Carolina	2,016,000	55,000	38,756			South Carolina
South Dakota	387,000	22,000	15,502			South Dakota
Tennessee	2,816,000	155,000	109,221			Tennessee
Texas	11,989,000	512,000	360,781		YES	Texas
Utah	1,343,000	56,000	39,460			Utah
Vermont	291,000	31,000	21,844			Vermont
Virginia	3,875,000	168,000	118,381		YES	Virginia
Washington	3,270,000	649,000	457,318			Washington
West Virginia	684,000	68,000	47,916		YES	West Virginia
Wisconsin	2,700,000	219,000	154,318	YES		Wisconsin
Wyoming	235,000	15,000	10,570			Wyoming
	140,095,000	14,745,000	10,390,058			

Footnotes

(1) Bureau of Labor Statistics ("BLS"), Table 5. Union Affiliation of Employed Wage and Salary Workers by State

(2) Ratio of known multiemployer active workers (PBGC data) to BLS data for Union Members

(3) Ratio of known multiemployer participants to known multiemployer active workers (PBGC data)

 = Multiemployer Voters within the Winning or Losing Margin