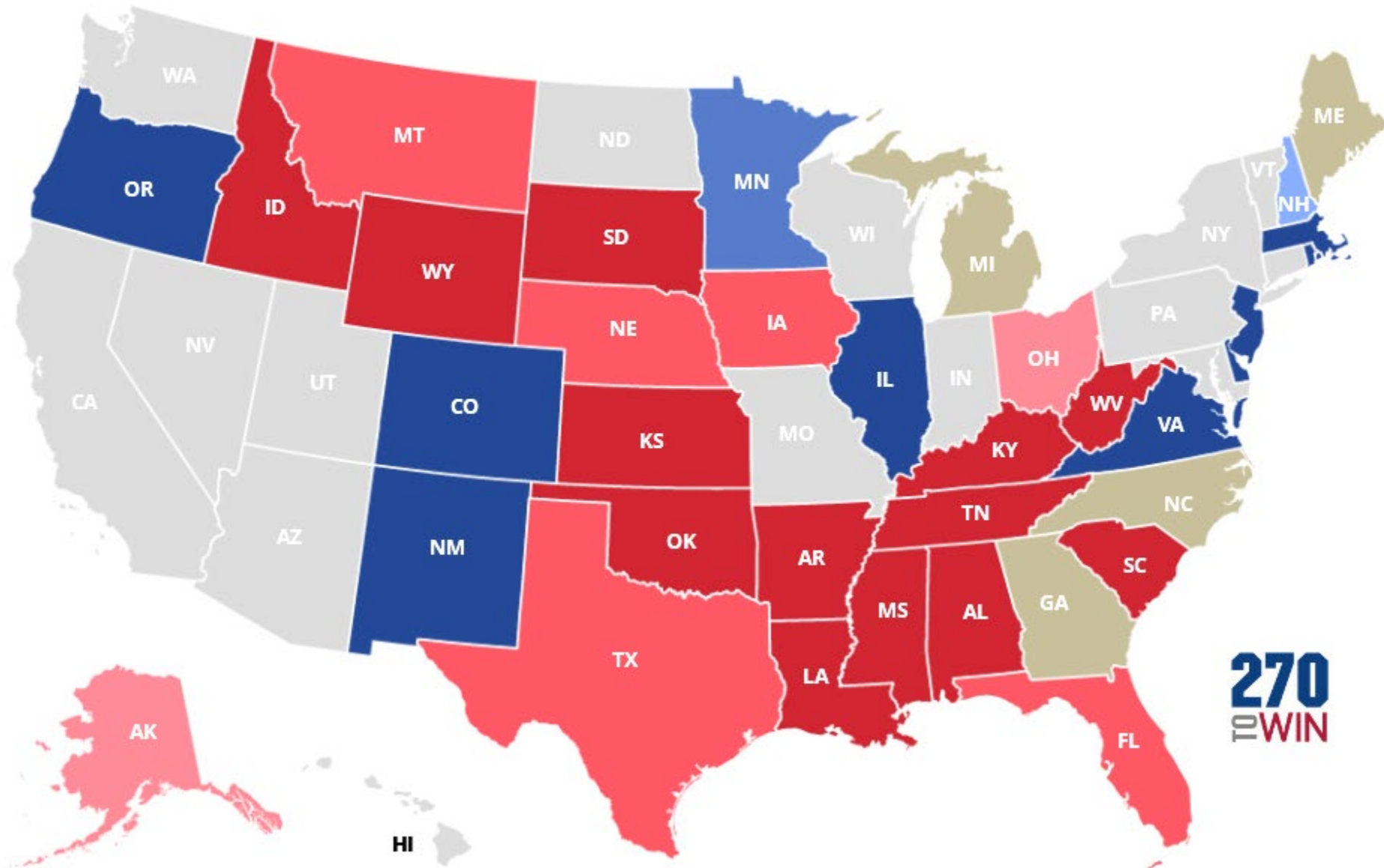


Democrats **45**

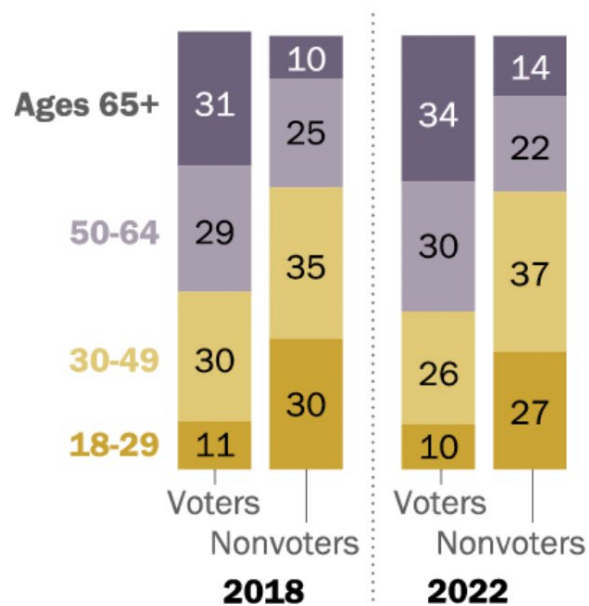
51 Republicans



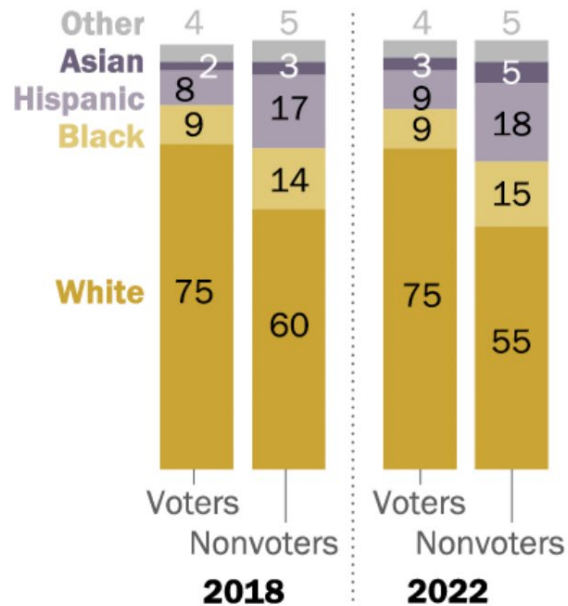
Wide disparities by age, race and education in who is a voter, nonvoter

Composition of validated voters and nonvoters (%)

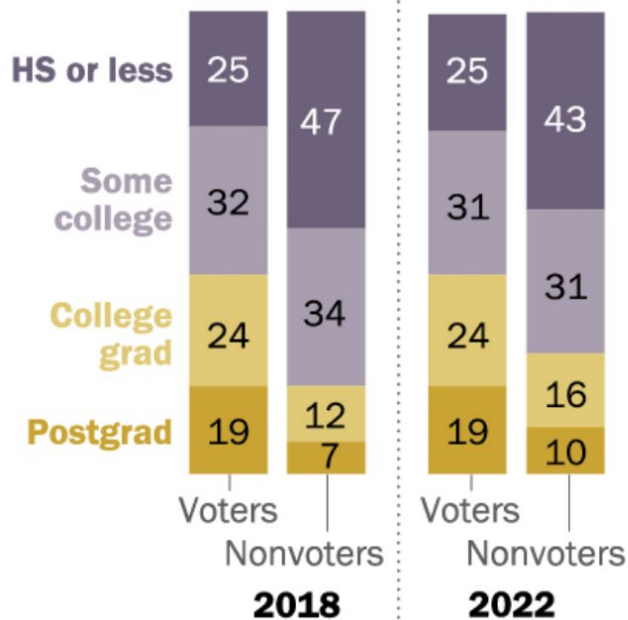
AGE



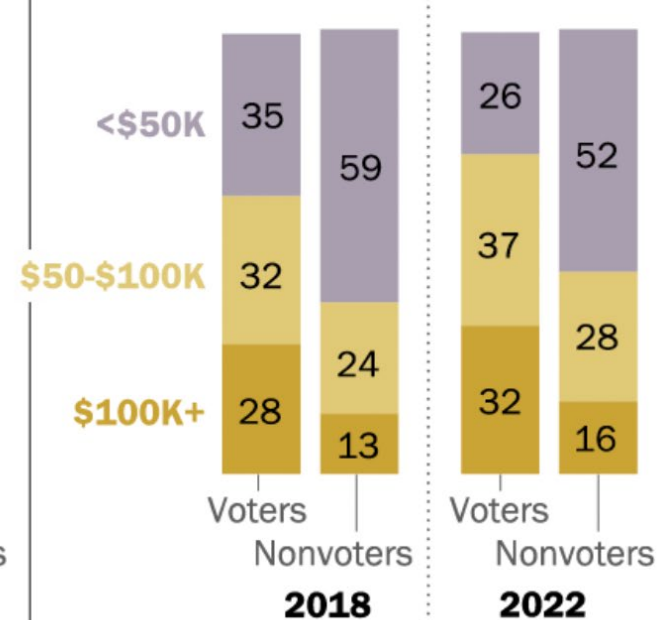
RACE/ETHNICITY



EDUCATION

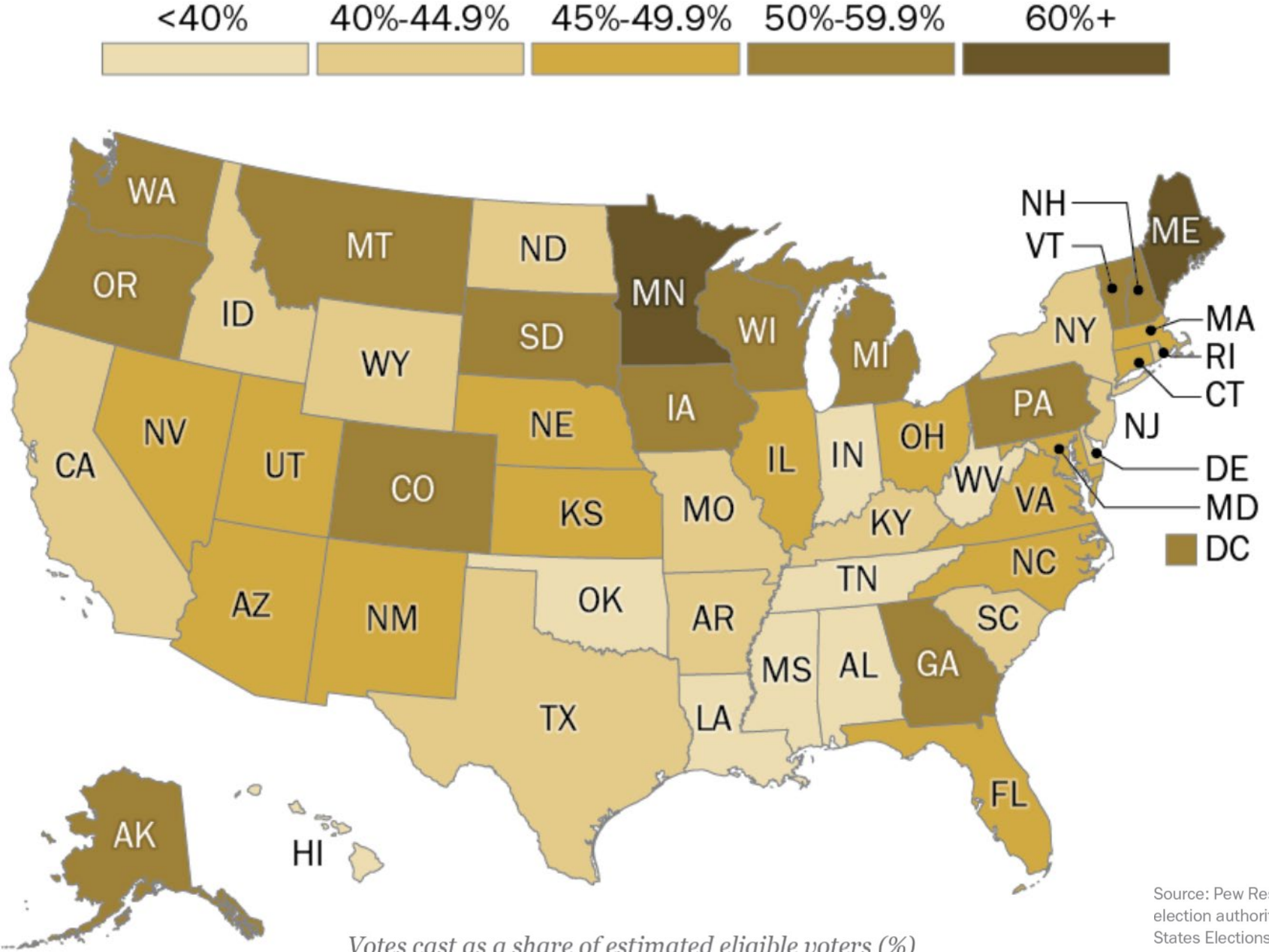


FAMILY INCOME



* Estimates for Asian adults representative of English speakers only.
 Notes: Based on 7,585 (2018) and 7,461 (2022) adult citizens for whom reliable data on turnout and vote choice are available, and 2,559 (2018) and 3,198 (2022) validated nonvoters. Turnout was verified using official state election records. Vote choice for all years is from a post-election survey with additional data from panelist profile surveys. White, Black, Asian and other race adults include only those who are not Hispanic; Hispanic adults are of any race. Other race adults include those who tell us they are of two or more races or some other race not listed above.
 Source: Surveys of U.S. adults conducted Nov. 7-16, 2018, and Nov. 16-27, 2022, plus data from panelist profile surveys.

Minnesota, Maine had highest voter turnout in 2022 U.S. House elections



Votes cast as a share of estimated eligible voters (%)

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of official vote totals from state election authorities and voting-eligible population estimates from United States Elections Project.